

Supplementary Material

Questions for Each Travel Problem Type Included in the Questionnaire

| Item | Question | Response Options |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Trip Difficulties</i> | | |
| Q2.1 | When you think of all your trips over the past three days, how often did you feel it took too long to reach your destination? | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• For none of my trips• For a small part of my trips |
| Q2.2 | When you think of all your trips over the past three days, how often did you feel it took an excessive amount of physical effort to reach your destination? | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• For more than half of my trips• Almost for all my trips |
| Q2.3 | When you think of all your trips over the past three days, how often did you feel you were spending an excessive amount of money to reach your destination? | |
| Q2.4 | When you think of all your trips over the past three days, how often did you experience an excessive amount of discomfort to reach your destination? | |
| <i>Reliance on Others</i> | | |
| Q3.1 | Over the last three days, how often have you had to rely on people in your household for your trips? | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• For none of my trips• For a small part of my trips |
| Q3.2 | Over the last three days, how often have you had to rely on close family members or friends who do not live with you for your trips? | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• For more than half of my trips• Almost for all my trips |
| Q3.3 | Over the last three days, how often have you had to rely on others (more distant family members, colleagues from work or studies, etc) for your trips? | |
| <i>Foregoing Trips</i> | | |
| Q4.1 | In the last three days, how many times did you want to go somewhere but you gave up on it because you felt it would take too long to reach your destination? | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Never• Once |

Q4.2 In the last three days, how many times did you want to go somewhere but you gave up on it because you felt it would take too much physical effort to reach your destination? • Several times
• Many times

Q4.3 In the last three days, how many times did you want to go somewhere but you gave up on it because you felt it would be too expensive to reach your destination?

Q4.4 In the last three days, how many times did you want to go somewhere but you gave up on it because you felt it would be too uncomfortable to reach your destination?

Q4.5 In the last three days, how many times did you want to go somewhere but you gave up on it because you would not have been able to return on the same day?
