

Supplementary Information

The phase-out of the exemption for GVs took place in two stages:

- In 2009, GVs newly registered from Jan 2009 onward were never exempt from paying the congestion tax while previously registered GVs remained exempt.
- In August 2012, all GVs, including those registered before 2009 were no longer exempt.

The percentage of cars with significant crossing time shifts between 2012 and 2013.

Individual-car analyses: share of significant tests [%]	CVs	GVs
Wilcoxon, two-sided (median)	21	20
Wilcoxon, one-sided: later in 2013 (median)	10	11
Wilcoxon, one-sided: earlier in 2013 (median)	12	10
Fligner-Killeen (variance)	15	13

Toll prices depending on the time of day in SEK (1 SEK \approx 0.1 €).

Time	Price
6:30-7:00	10
7:00-7:30	15
7:30-8:30	20
8:30-9:00	15
9:00-15:30	10
15:30-16:00	15
16:00-17:30	20
17:30-18:00	15
18:00-18:30	10