

## Supplemental Information 1: Example of a low traffic neighbourhood

Figure A1.1: An example of a low traffic neighbourhood in Walworth, Southwark (South London)



Left side: New modal filters in 14 places (orange dots) create two low traffic neighbourhoods (red) in Walworth, South London. All homes can be accessed by motor vehicle, but one cannot drive straight through the area. Right side: An example of one of the Walworth modal filters, which blocks motor traffic while allowing pedestrians and cycles to pass freely. This modal filter uses physical barriers, but other modal filters - including most filters in Lambeth - are enforced with cameras.