SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Table S1. Homeownership model with metropolitan-area fixed effects (odds ratios)

LGBT status (ref. non-LGBT)	
LGBT	0.77*** (0.68-0.87)
Householder age (ref. under 35)	
35-49	2.67*** (2.48-2.87)
50-64	5.90*** (5.40-6.45)
65+	12.23*** (11.09-13.49)
Household income (ref. under $50K)	
$50-100K	2.04*** (1.89-2.21)
$100-150K	3.61*** (3.26-3.99)
$150K+	5.84*** (5.26-6.49)
Race/ethnicity (ref. non-Hispanic White)	
NH Black	0.43*** (0.40-0.47)
NH Asian/Pacific Islander	0.66*** (0.59-0.75)
NH Native American	0.75 (0.54-1.04)
NH Two or More Races	0.59*** (0.47-0.74)
Hispanic or Latino	0.55*** (0.51-0.60)
Household characteristics	
Children present (ref. no children)	1.29*** (1.18-1.41)
College degree (ref. no bachelor's degree)	1.39*** (1.29-1.49)
Married couple (ref. not a married couple)	2.55*** (2.41-2.70)
Metropolitan area (ref. Atlanta, GA)	
Boston, MA-NH	0.40*** (0.34-0.47)
Chicago, IL-IN-WI	0.68*** (0.57-0.81)

Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	0.62*** (0.52-0.74)
Detroit, MI	1.26* (1.03-1.56)
Houston, TX	0.72** (0.59-0.87)
Los Angeles, CA	0.27*** (0.23-0.33)
Miami, FL	0.70*** (0.58-0.85)
New York, NY-NJ-PA	0.34*** (0.27-0.42)
Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	0.82 (0.67-1.01)
Phoenix, AZ	0.74** (0.62-0.90)
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	0.88 (0.72-1.09)
San Francisco, CA	0.31*** (0.26-0.38)
Seattle, WA	0.41*** (0.34-0.50)
Washington, DC-VA-MD-WV	0.56*** (0.46-0.68)
Other metropolitan areas	0.79** (0.68-0.92)
Non-metropolitan areas	1.23* (1.04-1.45)
Model type	Logistic
Fixed effects	Metro
Observations	46,884

Notes: *p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001. 95% confidence intervals in parentheses. Survey-weighted (Fay's BRR).

Table S2. Homeownership model with an LGBT × age interaction (odds ratios)

LGBT status (ref. non-LGBT)	
LGBT	0.61*** (0.48-0.77)
Householder age (ref. under 35)	
35-49	2.63*** (2.44-2.83)
50-64	5.74*** (5.24-6.30)
65+	11.90*** (10.79-13.13)
Household income (ref. under $50K)	
$50-100K	2.04*** (1.89-2.21)
$100-150K	3.61*** (3.26-3.99)
$150K+	5.84*** (5.26-6.49)
Race/ethnicity (ref. non-Hispanic White)	
NH Black	0.43*** (0.40-0.47)
NH Asian/Pacific Islander	0.67*** (0.59-0.75)
NH Native American	0.75 (0.55-1.04)
NH Two or More Races	0.59*** (0.47-0.74)
Hispanic or Latino	0.55*** (0.51-0.60)
Household characteristics	
Children present (ref. no children)	1.29*** (1.18-1.40)
College degree (ref. no bachelor's degree)	1.39*** (1.29-1.49)
Married couple (ref. not a married couple)	2.55*** (2.41-2.70)
LGBT x householder age (ref. non-LGBT, under 35)	
35-49	1.22 (0.87-1.70)
50-64	1.51* (1.08-2.10)
65+	1.64* (1.13-2.38)
Metropolitan area (ref. Atlanta, GA)	
Boston, MA-NH	0.40*** (0.34-0.47)
Chicago, IL-IN-WI	0.68*** (0.57-0.81)

Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	0.62*** (0.52-0.74)
Detroit, MI	1.26* (1.03-1.56)
Houston, TX	0.72** (0.59-0.87)
Los Angeles, CA	0.27*** (0.23-0.33)
Miami, FL	0.70*** (0.58-0.85)
New York, NY-NJ-PA	0.34*** (0.27-0.42)
Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	0.82 (0.67-1.01)
Phoenix, AZ	0.74** (0.62-0.90)
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	0.88 (0.72-1.09)
San Francisco, CA	0.31*** (0.26-0.38)
Seattle, WA	0.41*** (0.34-0.50)
Washington, DC-VA-MD-WV	0.56*** (0.46-0.68)
Other metropolitan areas	0.79** (0.68-0.92)
Non-metropolitan areas	1.23* (1.04-1.45)
Model type	Logistic
Fixed effects	Metro
Observations	46,884

Notes: *p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001. 95% confidence intervals in parentheses. Survey-weighted (Fay's BRR). Interaction joint test p = 0.02.

Table S3. Homeownership model with an LGBT × income interaction (odds ratios)

LGBT status (ref. non-LGBT)	
LGBT	0.86 (0.67-1.11)
Householder age (ref. under 35)	
35-49	2.67*** (2.48-2.87)
50-64	5.89*** (5.39-6.44)
65+	12.22*** (11.07-13.48)
Household income (ref. under $50K)	
$50-100K	2.07*** (1.91-2.24)
$100-150K	3.64*** (3.28-4.04)
$150K+	5.83*** (5.22-6.50)
Race/ethnicity (ref. non-Hispanic White)	
NH Black	0.43*** (0.40-0.47)
NH Asian/Pacific Islander	0.67*** (0.59-0.75)
NH Native American	0.75 (0.54-1.04)
NH Two or More Races	0.59*** (0.47-0.74)
Hispanic or Latino	0.55*** (0.51-0.60)
Household characteristics	
Children present (ref. no children)	1.29*** (1.18-1.41)
College degree (ref. no bachelor's degree)	1.39*** (1.29-1.49)
Married couple (ref. not a married couple)	2.55*** (2.42-2.70)
LGBT x household income (ref. non-LGBT, under $50K)	
$50-100K	0.79 (0.57-1.10)
$100-150K	0.83 (0.54-1.27)
$150K+	0.99 (0.67-1.47)
Metropolitan area (ref. Atlanta, GA)	
Boston, MA-NH	0.40*** (0.34-0.47)
Chicago, IL-IN-WI	0.68*** (0.57-0.81)

Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	0.62*** (0.52-0.74)
Detroit, MI	1.26* (1.03-1.55)
Houston, TX	0.72** (0.59-0.87)
Los Angeles, CA	0.27*** (0.23-0.33)
Miami, FL	0.70*** (0.58-0.85)
New York, NY-NJ-PA	0.34*** (0.27-0.42)
Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	0.82 (0.67-1.01)
Phoenix, AZ	0.74** (0.62-0.89)
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	0.88 (0.71-1.09)
San Francisco, CA	0.31*** (0.26-0.38)
Seattle, WA	0.41*** (0.34-0.50)
Washington, DC-VA-MD-WV	0.56*** (0.46-0.68)
Other metropolitan areas	0.79** (0.68-0.92)
Non-metropolitan areas	1.23* (1.04-1.45)
Model type	Logistic
Fixed effects	Metro
Observations	46,884

Notes: *p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001. 95% confidence intervals in parentheses. Survey-weighted (Fay's BRR). Interaction joint test p = 0.16.