

## **Supplement 1. Survey questions analyzed in this paper**

Questions that all respondents were asked (that were analyzed in this paper):

- Between 2018 and 2024, how many bicycles did you own? Include bikes that were stolen or sold in this time period. Do not consider your kids' or other household members' bikes.
- Between 2018 and 2024, how many bicycles that you owned were stolen? Do not consider your kids' or other household members' bikes.
- On average, how often do you currently use a bike?
- On average, how often did you use a bike before a bike was stolen from you?
- What is your current annual (pre-tax) household income?
- What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

Additional questions that only the active bicyclist subgroup (that is those who owned at least one bicycle in the last six years, and who rode a bicycle at least once a month) was asked (that were analyzed in this paper):

- Please tell us about the bike(s): Estimated current value

(this question was asked for each of the bikes (up to 11 bikes) that the respondent owned between 2018 and 2024)

- Between 2018-2024, select all events that occurred.
  - Bicycle stolen
  - Other options included “Major bicycle part was stolen”, “Purchased bicycle insurance” etc (only the “Bicycle stolen” event was used for analysis in this paper)

(this question was asked for each of the bikes (up to 11 bikes) that the respondent owned between 2018 and 2024)

- Where was your bike parked just before the theft?
- What type of location was your bike stolen from?